

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	ix
How I Discovered the Catholic Paul	1
Introduction	5
<i>The Primitive Heresy of Marcion</i>	6
<i>Martin Luther's "Protestant Paul"</i>	9
<i>The Modern Liberal Agenda against Paul</i>	11
<i>The Method of This Book</i>	13
1. Rabbi Saul and the Apostle Paul	17
<i>Rabbi Saul</i>	17
<i>Apostle Paul</i>	21
<i>Paul's Doctrine of Participation in Christ</i>	25
<i>How Are We Saved by Grace?</i>	26
2. Paul on the Catholic Church	31
<i>The Church is One</i>	32
<i>The Church is Holy</i>	34
<i>The Church is Catholic</i>	36
<i>The Church is Apostolic</i>	37
3. Paul on Justification, Faith & Works	43
<i>Paul and Martin Luther</i>	43
<i>Faith and Works</i>	45
<i>What are Works of the Law?</i>	47
<i>Justification: Being Made Righteous</i>	51
<i>The Three Justifications of Abraham</i>	55
<i>The First Justification of Abraham—Gen 12</i>	55
<i>The Second Justification of Abraham—Gen 15</i>	56
<i>The Third Justification of Abraham—Gen 22</i>	57
<i>The Council of Trent: "The Just Being Justified Still"</i>	59

<i>Catholic Teaching on Justification in Five Points</i>	60
4. Paul on Baptism & Regeneration	65
<i>Baptism as Being Born Again</i>	65
<i>Infant Baptism</i>	74
<i>The Sacrament of Confirmation</i>	77
5. Paul on Falling from Grace & Reconciliation	83
<i>Once Saved Always Saved?</i>	83
<i>Confession as the Ministry of Reconciliation</i>	91
6. Paul on Purgatory & Prayer for the Dead	97
<i>Post-Mortem Purgation</i>	97
<i>Eternal Punishment and Temporal Punishment</i>	103
<i>Praying for the Dead</i>	106
7. Paul on the Eucharistic Sacrifice	113
<i>What Does Eucharist Mean?</i>	114
<i>Eucharistic Sacrifice</i>	116
<i>The Real Presence of Christ in the Eucharist</i>	121
<i>Christ Our Passover</i>	126
8. Paul on the Priesthood	133
<i>The One Priesthood of Christ: Two Participations</i>	133
<i>The Sacrament of Holy Orders</i>	138
<i>Bishops, Priests, and Deacons</i>	140
<i>Calling Priests "Father"</i>	143
<i>Spiritual Fatherhood</i>	145
<i>Paul and Celibacy</i>	148
9. Paul on Holy Matrimony as Sacrament	155
<i>Marriage as a Sacrament</i>	155
<i>Marriage as an Icon of Christ with the Church</i>	157
<i>The Roles of Husband and Wife</i>	159
<i>The Prohibition against Divorce and Remarriage</i>	162
10. Paul on Human Sexuality	169

<i>Extra-Marital Sexual Intercourse</i>	169
<i>Homosexuality</i>	172
<i>Abortion and Contraception</i>	176
11. Paul on the Communion of the Saints	183
<i>Mystic Sweet Communion</i>	183
<i>One Body, Many Members</i>	186
<i>Veneration of the Saints and Relics</i>	188
<i>What about the Virgin Mary?</i>	190
12. The Martyrdom & Death of Paul	203
<i>The Problem of Pain</i>	203
<i>Knowing Christ Crucified</i>	203
<i>Saint Paul's Martyrdom in Rome</i>	208
Epilogue: The Catholic Paul within a Trilogy	213
Appendix 1: 10 Catholic Questions for N.T. Wright	215
<i>Ten Questions for N.T. Wright Regarding Catholicism</i>	217
Appendix 2: Timeline of the Life of Saint Paul	224
Appendix 3: Topical Concordance of Saint Paul's Doctrine	226
Bibliography	234
Index	243
About Taylor Marshall	249